# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS EL PASO DIVISION

Crucita Campos,

Civil Action No. 3:20-cv-00027

Plaintiff,

- against-

**COMPLAINT** 

GECU and Equifax Information Services, LLC,

Defendant(s).

#### **COMPLAINT**

Plaintiff, Crucita Campos (hereinafter "Plaintiff"), by and through her attorneys, the Law Office of Robert S. Gitmeid & Associates, PLLC, by way of Complaint against Defendants, GECU ("GECU") and Equifax Information Services, LLC ("Equifax") alleges as follows:

#### **INTRODUCTION**

1. This is an action for damages brought by an individual consumer for Defendants' violations of the Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1681, et seq. (the "FCRA"), the Texas Consumer Credit Reporting Act, Tex. Bus. & Com. Code 20.01, et seq. ("TCCRA") and other claims related to unlawful credit reporting practices. The FCRA and TCCCRA prohibit credit reporting agencies and furnishers of credit information from falsely and inaccurately reporting consumers' credit information.

#### **PARTIES**

- 2. Plaintiff, Crucita Campos, is an adult citizen of the state of Texas domiciled in El Paso, TX.
- 3. Plaintiff is a "consumer" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1681a(c) of the FCRA and Tex. Bus. & Com. Code 20.01(2) of the TCCRA.
- 4. Defendant GECU is a corporation that furnishes consumer credit information to consumer reporting agencies.
- 5. Defendant Equifax is a limited liability company organized and existing under the laws of Texas that engages in the business of maintaining and reporting consumer credit information.

## **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- 6. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 because the rights and obligations of the parties in this action arise out of 15 U.S.C. § 1681 and 15 U.S.C. § 1681p, which provides that an action to enforce any liability created under 15 U.S.C. § 1681 may be brought in any appropriate United States District Court, without regard to the amount in controversy.
- 7. Venue in this district is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) because a substantial part of the events and omissions giving rise to Plaintiff's claims occurred in Texas.

## **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

- 8. Defendant GECU issued an account ending in 9855 to Plaintiff. This account was routinely reported on Plaintiff's consumer credit report.
- 9. The consumer report at issue is a written communication of information concerning Plaintiff's credit worthiness, credit standing, credit capacity, character, general reputation, personal characteristics, or mode of living which is used or for the purpose of serving as a factor in establishing the consumer's eligibility for credit to be used primarily for personal, family, or household purposes as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1681a(d)(1) of the FCRA and Tex. Bus. & Com. Code 20.01(4) of the TCCRA.
- 10. On or about March 28, 2018, Plaintiff and Grant & Weber, Inc., on behalf of GECU, entered into a settlement agreement for the above referenced account. A copy of the settlement agreement is attached hereto as Exhibit A.
- 11. Pursuant to the terms of the settlement, Plaintiff was required to make monthly payments totaling \$3,713.00 to settle and close her GECU account.
- 12. Plaintiff, via her debt settlement representative, timely made the settlement payments. Proofs of these payments are attached hereto as <u>Exhibit B.</u>
- 13. However, nearly half a year later, Plaintiff's GECU account continued to be negatively reported.
- 14. In particular, on a requested credit report dated July 15, 2019, the account was reported with a status of "CHARGE OFF" and a balance of \$7,403.00. The relevant portion of Plaintiff's July 2019 credit report is attached hereto as Exhibit C.
- 15. The tradeline was inaccurately reported; as explained above, the account was settled and paid in full, and as such, must be reported as settled with a \$0 balance.
- 16. On or about September 16, 2019, Plaintiff, via her attorney at the time, notified credit reporting agencies directly of a dispute with completeness and/or accuracy of the reporting of Plaintiff's GECU account. A redacted copy of this letter and the certified mail receipts are attached hereto as <a href="Exhibit D">Exhibit D</a>.
- 17. Therefore, Plaintiff disputed the accuracy of the derogatory information reported by GECU to the Consumer Reporting Agencies via certified mail in accordance with 15 U.S.C. § 1681i of the FCRA and Tex. Bus. & Com. Code 20.06 of the TCCRA.

- 18. In November of 2019, Plaintiff requested updated credit reports for review. The tradeline for Plaintiff's GECU account remained inaccurate, as Defendants failed to correct the inaccuracy. The relevant portions of the November 2019 credit reports are attached hereto as Exhibit E.
- 19. Upon information and belief, Equifax did not notify GECU of the dispute by Plaintiff in accordance with the FCRA and TCCRA.
- 20. Alternatively, if Equifax did notify GECU, GECU failed to properly investigate and delete the trade line or properly update the trade line on Plaintiff's credit report.
- 21. If GECU did perform a reasonable investigation of Plaintiff's dispute, Plaintiff's GECU account would be updated to reflect a settled status with a \$0 balance.
- 22. Despite the fact that GECU has promised through its subscriber agreements or contracts to accurately update accounts, GECU has willfully, maliciously, recklessly, wantonly, and/or negligently failed to follow or adhere to this requirement as well as the requirements set forth under the FCRA and TCCRA, resulting in the intended consequences of this information remaining on Plaintiff's credit reports.
- 23. Defendants failed to properly maintain and failed to follow reasonable procedures to assure maximum possible accuracy of Plaintiff's credit information and Plaintiff's credit report concerning the account in question, thus violating the FCRA and TCCRA. These FCRA and TCCRA violations occurred before, during, and after the dispute process began.
- 24. At all times pertinent hereto, Defendants were acting by and through their agents, servants and/or employees, who were acting within the scope and course of their employment, and under the direct supervision and control of the Defendant herein.
- 25. At all times pertinent hereto, the conduct of Defendants, as well as that of their agents, servants and/or employees, was malicious, intentional, willful, reckless, negligent and in wanton disregard for federal law and the rights of the Plaintiff herein.

## FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

(Fair Credit Reporting Act)

- 26. Plaintiff reasserts and incorporates herein by reference all facts and allegations set forth above.
- 27. Equifax is a "consumer reporting agency" as codified at 15 U.S.C. § 1681a(f).
- 28. GECU is an entity who, regularly and in the course of business, furnishes information to one or more consumer reporting agencies about its transactions or experiences with any consumer and therefore constitutes a "furnisher," as codified at 15 U.S.C. § 1681s-2.
- 29. GECU is reporting inaccurate credit information concerning Plaintiff to one or more credit bureaus as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1681a of the FCRA.
- 30. Plaintiff notified Defendants directly of a dispute on the account's completeness and/or accuracy, as reported.

- 31. GECU failed to promptly modify the inaccurate information on Plaintiff's credit report in violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1681s-2(b).
- 32. GECU failed to update Plaintiff's credit report and/or notify the credit bureau that the GECU account in question was disputed in violation of 15 U.S.C. § 1681s-2(b).
- 33. Defendants failed to complete an investigation of Plaintiff's written dispute and provide the results of an investigation to Plaintiff within the 30-day statutory period as required by 15 U.S.C. § 1681s-2(b).
- 34. Equifax failed to delete information found to be inaccurate, reinserted the information without following the FCRA, or failed to properly investigate Plaintiff's disputes as required by 15 U.S.C. § 1681i(a).
- 35. Equifax failed to maintain and failed to follow reasonable procedures to assure maximum possible accuracy of Plaintiff's credit report, concerning the account in question, violating 15 U.S.C. § 1681e(b).
- 36. As a result of the above violations of the FCRA, Plaintiff suffered actual damages in one or more of the following categories: lower credit score, denial of credit, embarrassment and emotional distress caused by the inability to obtain financing for everyday expenses, rejection of credit card application, higher interest rates on loan offers that would otherwise be affordable and other damages that may be ascertained at a later date.
- 37. As a result of the above violations of the FCRA, Defendants are liable to Plaintiff for actual damages, punitive damages, statutory damages, attorney's fees and costs.

#### **SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**

(Texas Consumer Credit Reporting Act)

- 38. Plaintiff reasserts and incorporates herein by reference all facts and allegations set forth above.
- 39. Equifax failed to delete information found to be inaccurate, reinserted the information without following the TCCRA, or failed to properly investigate Plaintiff's disputes.
- 40. Equifax failed to promptly re-investigate and record the current status of the disputed information and failed to promptly notify the consumer of the result of its investigation, its decision on the status of the information, and her rights pursuant to this section in violation of TCCRA, Tex. Bus. & Com. Code 20.06 and 20.07 of the TCCRA.
- 41. As a result of the above violations, Plaintiff suffered actual damages in one or more of the following categories: lower credit score, denial of credit, embarrassment and emotional distress caused by the inability to obtain financing for everyday expenses, rejection of credit card application, higher interest rates on loan offers that would otherwise be affordable and other damages that may be ascertained at a later date.
- 42. As a result of the above violations of the TCCRA, Defendants are liable to Plaintiff for actual damages, statutory damages, attorney's fees and costs.

**WHEREFORE**, Plaintiff demands that a judgment be entered against Defendants as follows:

- 1. That judgment be entered against Defendants for actual damages pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681n or alternatively, 15 U.S.C. § 1681o;
- 2. That judgment be entered against Defendants for punitive damages pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681n;
- 3. That the Court award costs and reasonable attorney's fees pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1681n or alternatively, 15 U.S.C. § 1681o;
- 4. That judgment be entered against Equifax for actual damages pursuant to Tex. Bus. & Com. Code 20.09;
- 5. That judgment be entered against Equifax for statutory damages pursuant to Tex. Bus. & Com. Code 20.09;
- 6. That the Court award costs and reasonable attorney's fees pursuant to Tex. Bus. & Com. Code 20.08; and
- 7. That the Court grant such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

Respectfully Submitted, this the 30th day of January, 2020.

## **CRUCITA CAMPOS**

Counsel for Plaintiff

/s/ Thomas Bellinder
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